

Solving Proportions

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x}{8}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x-2}{8}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8-2}{8}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$$

Solve the following proportions.

1. $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x}{8}$

$$3(8) = 4(x)$$

$$\frac{24}{4} = \frac{4x}{4}$$

$$6 = x$$

2. $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{x}$

$$x = 20$$

3. $\frac{x}{6} = \frac{10}{3}$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{60}{3}$$

$$x = 20$$

4. $\frac{3}{x} = \frac{9}{5}$

$$\frac{15}{9} = \frac{9x}{9}$$

$$\frac{15}{9} = x$$

$$1.\bar{6}\bar{6} = x$$

Solve the following proportions.

1. $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x-2}{8}$

$$3(8) = 4(x-2) \checkmark$$

$$\frac{24}{+8} = \frac{4x-8}{+8}$$

$$\frac{32}{4} = \frac{4x}{4}$$

$$x = 8$$

2. $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{x-4}$

$$2(x-4) = 5(8)$$

$$2x - 8 = 40$$

$$\frac{+8}{+8} \quad \frac{+8}{+8}$$

$$x = 24 \quad \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{48}{2}$$

3. $\frac{2x-3}{3} = \frac{9}{3}$

$$27 = 6x - 9$$

$$+9 = +9$$

$$\frac{36}{6} = \frac{6x}{6}$$

$$x = 6$$

4. $\frac{4}{3x-2} = \frac{2}{5}$

$$20 = 6x - 4$$

$$24 = 6x$$

$$x = 4$$

Solve the following proportions.

1. $\frac{3x}{4} = \frac{x-5}{3}$

$$3x(3) = 4(x-5)$$

$$9x = 4x - 20$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4x \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} = \frac{-20}{5} \quad x = -4$$

2. $\frac{2}{2x} = \frac{3}{x-4}$

$$x = -2$$

3. $\frac{4x-3}{3} = \frac{5x}{3}$

$$x = -3$$

4. $\frac{4}{3x-20} = \frac{2}{5x}$

$$x = -2.85 \approx -\frac{40}{14}$$

Solve the following proportions.

1. $\frac{3x+1}{x-5} = \frac{4}{3}$

$$4(x-5) = 3(3x+1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 20 = 9x + 3 \\ -4x \quad -4x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -20 = 5x + 3 \\ -3 \quad -3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -23 = 5x \\ \frac{-23}{5} = \frac{5x}{5} \end{array} \quad x = \frac{-23}{5} = -4.6$$

2. $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2x+3}{x-4}$

3. $\frac{4x-3}{5x+2} = \frac{2}{3}$

4. $\frac{4x+1}{3x-20} = \frac{2}{5}$

Set up a proportion to solve each problem, show all work, and label all answers.

1. The ratio of boys to girls is 4 to 3. If there are 36 boys, how many girls are there?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{boys} \\ \text{girls} \end{array} \quad \frac{4}{3} = \frac{36}{x}$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{108}{4}$$

$$x = 27$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{36}{x}$$

$$x = 27$$

2. At a recent party, it cost \$11.50 for refreshments for 6 guests. At this rate, how much would it cost to have refreshments for 80 guests?

$$\frac{\text{guests}}{\text{guests}} \frac{80}{6} = \frac{x}{11.50}$$

$$\frac{\text{Money}}{\text{guests}} \quad \frac{\$11.50}{6} = \frac{x}{80}$$

$$\frac{6x}{6} = \frac{920}{6}$$

$$x = \$150.33$$

3. Mr. Johnson was paid \$2250 for a job that required 30 hours of work. At this rate, how much should he be paid for a job requiring 45 hours of work?

$$\frac{\$}{\text{hrs}} \quad \frac{2250}{30} = \frac{x}{45}$$

$$\frac{30x}{30} = \frac{101250}{30}$$

$$x = 3375$$

$$\frac{30}{45} = \frac{2250}{x}$$

4. If a jogger runs 3 miles and burns 221 calories, how many calories would he burn jogging 4 miles?

5. Central High School has 1675 students. The student to teacher ratio is 21 to 1. How many teachers are at Central High School?

$$\frac{21}{1} = \frac{1675}{x}$$

~~$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{21}{1} = \frac{x}{1675} \\ x = 35175 \end{array} \right.$$~~

6. A recipe calls for $2\frac{3}{4}$ cups of flour to make 2 dozen cookies. How many cups of flour would be required to bake 11 dozen cookies?

flour
cookies

$$\frac{2\frac{3}{4}}{2} = \frac{x}{11}$$

$$\frac{2.75}{2} = \frac{x}{11}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{11}{4}\right)}{2} = \frac{x}{11}$$